



مركز الاستشارات الطلابية STUDENT COUNSELING CENTER شؤون الطلاب STUDENT AFFAIRS

- OLonger life span.
- OLess stress.
- OLower rates of depression.
- OIncreased resistance to a common cold.
- OBetter stress management and coping skills.









#### Positive self-talk

التفكير الإيجابي

Positive thinking means approaching life's challenges with a positive outlook.

#### Negative self- talk

التفكير السلبي

Negative self-talk is a mixture of half-truths, poor logic, and distortions of reality, or an unbalanced focus on a problem that perpetuates negative emotions.



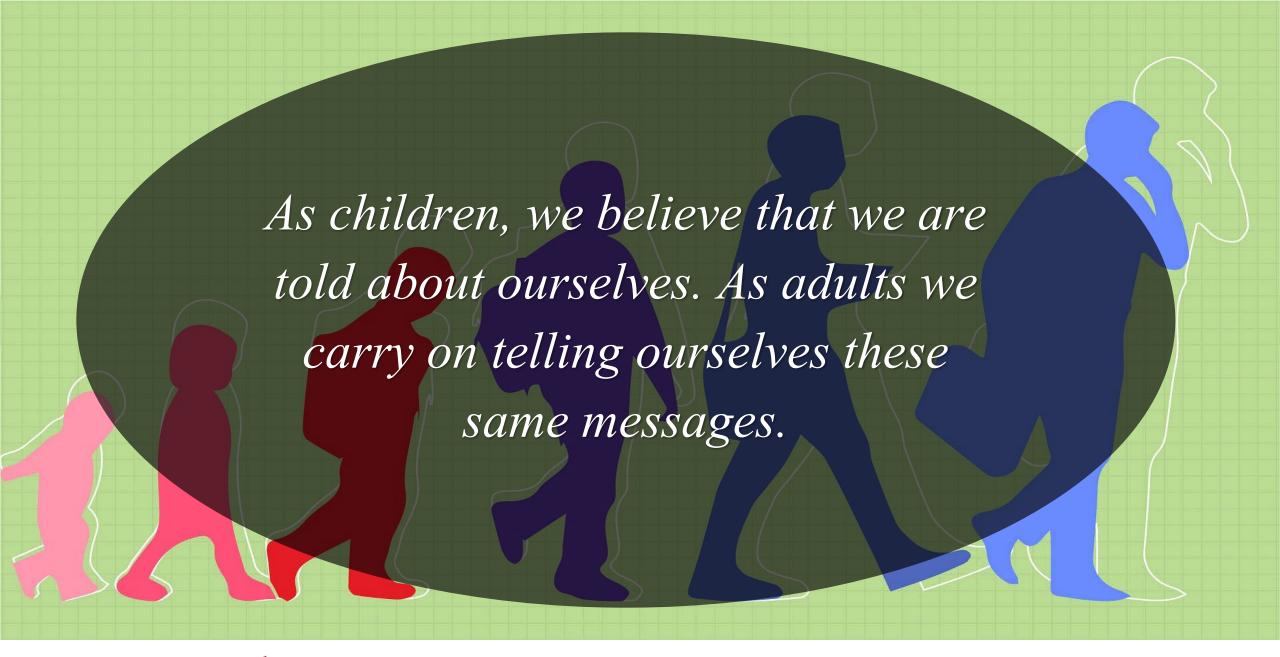


Are we born with negative or positive self-talk, or is it something we learn to do?

- O Humans are a component of three C's.
- Context a Lill
- Chemicals الوراثية
- القدرة والمعرفة Congnitive









## What causes negative self-talk?

- Our primary caregivers (parents) critical of us as children.
- O Our secondary caregivers critical of us as children (teachers, relatives, peers).

It is very hard to see our self-worth when we have never been allowed to experience it or express it. First, by our parent and then by ourselves and others who pick on our cues.

"I am not a good person, so don't expect much from me".



### How to stop negative self-talk?

- O Step 1. <u>Become aware of it:</u>
  - Journal writing
  - Positive affirmations
    - Thought stopping
- Change self limiting statements to questions
  - Milder wording
  - O Step 2. Acknowledge the pay-off.

Negative self-talk stops us from achieving things





### How to stop negative self-talk?

- O Step 3. Treat yourself like a beloved friend.
  - Be proud of yourself
- Remind yourself that you are a worthwhile person.
  - Acknowledge the things you do well.
- Go easy on yourself when something is challenging or frustrating.
  - Do not punish yourself





# Benefits of positive thinking

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